

ZZxq gvĪ v ce[©]14

Dc⁻vcbv : wRj j ingvb
Avtj vPK : Avj gMxi Kwei
cĪZxgšx, MpnvqY I MYcZ[©]gšxvj q
MYcRvZšx evsj vt` k mi Kvi
w` j xc eoqv
mvavi Y m^{au}v` K
evsj vt` tki mvg^{ev}x ` j

wRj j ingvb: wĉĉ `kR, mv^{au}cĪZK wĉĉ qy³ Avtj vPvbi Abp^{ov}b ZZxq gvĪ v t` Levi Rb` Avcbvt` i cĪZ`KtK mv` i AvgšY | GB Abp^{ov}b wĉĉ Avgiv cĪZw` bB AmsL` `kKtK[©] wPw cwr`Q, B tgBj cwr`Q Ges t^{dv}b cwr`Q | Zviv bvbvb gZvgZ Rwbĉĉ wj LtQb | tmB mt^{1/2} t` tki wewf^be` w^bK, mvBvwnK cwr`Kv^u t^jv GB Abp^{ov}b wĉĉ Zvt` i gZvgZ wj LtZ` i i` KtⁱtQ | AvRtK Avgiv GB t` tki AZ`š-cvKwĉĉ GKwU mvBvwnK hvqhvw^w b cwr`Kvq GB Abp^{ov}b wĉĉ GKwU mgvtj vPbv^gj K gše` KtⁱtQ, tj Lv wj tLtQ tmwU Avcbvt` i cĪtgB cto i bwr`Q ŌPvB e³te`i ZZxq gvĪ v wktⁱvbt^g | tj LwU nt`Q GB cĪZw` tbi Abp^{ov}b Pwjt^q hvl qv cĪZōvwbK thvM`Zvi wĉĉ wewUw^f tZv e^tUB GLb cĪZwU P`vtbtj B w^bqvgZfvte cĪZw` tbi Abp^{ov}b cPwiZ nt`Q | G^utjvi tfZi Aek` Z`g^jK Ges msev` cĪĪi Avtj vPbvag^xAbp^{ov}tbi msl`vB tewk | Zte P`vtbj AvB cĪZw` tbi avivewnk bvUK tRvqvi fvUv cPvti i gva`tg i wZgZ PgK j wMt^q w` t^qUj | t` tki Btj KU^wbK tKvb wgvWqvq H NUbv wQj Awf^be | GKB cĪBt^fU P`vtbj eZ^gvtb cPvi i i` KtⁱtQ cĪZw` tbi UK tkv ZZxq gvĪ v | GwU cĪ^{ee}vi cPwiZ nt`Q mKvtj , Gici h^vvt^g c^btcPwiZ nt`Q wĉĉ Ktj I Mfxi ivtZ | wRj j ingvb Dc⁻wcZ GB UK tkvtZ `wU c^q ^vtKb | ej v thtZ cvti GK c^q ^vtKb mi Kvti i tKvb gšx, cĪZgšx ev D`P c` ` KgRZ^q Ab` c^q ^vtKb wĉĉ vax ` j xq tKvb tbZv wKsev wfb^ggZ Ae^j ^{au}dkvix mskó tm[±]tⁱ i tKvb w^be^{fn}x e^w3 Zⁱ A^{ev} tKvb mvteK KZ^ew³ | m^{au}eZ mvKv tPŠ Gi cĪZc^q wnt^mte tKvb e^w3 Avtmb w^b | Dc⁻vcKB DĪ vcb Ktⁱ tMt^Qb cĉĉ GB tj Lv, Avi tj Lv nt`Q MZ mBvtn` i i` n^lqv GB Abp^{ov}t^b BwZg^ta` GKwaKevi G^tmt^Qb AvBbgšx, th 2/3wU Abp^{ov}b m^{au}Y[©] | Avs^wkKfvte t` tLwQ ZvtZ avibv nt^qtQ mi Kwi tj vKRb tewk t^{dv}i cvt`Qb | gvBt^uv^tdvb wĉĉ Ri w` tK Uvbi e^vcvti Zviv thgb ` ^q, GKBfvte Dc⁻vcK ZZUvB A` ^q w^eZtK[©] g^j c^tq^u t^jv Dc⁻vcb Kt^z Ges mi Kwi tKvU^q tK ej Ztj G^tb Ab` c^q ⁱ mxgvbvq tdj tZ | tgv^qg cĉĉ t^jv Avmv Ri`wi | ZvBtj B ZZxq gvĪ v cvl qv hvte, Abp^{ov}wU AvKl^qxq nt^q DVte | hw` tKvb c^q t^zKB met^ptq ` i Kwi cĉĉ t^jv bv Avtm Zvntj Abp^{ov}t^b mskó wĉĉ Awf^Á ZZxq tKvb e^w3 tK AvgšY Rvbvt^bv thtZ cvti | thgb AvBb wĉĉ Avtj vPbv ntj tKvb AvBb^Á AvmtZ cvti b, AvmtZ cvti b tKvb w^Á mvsew` K | Zte cĪZ 5 wgvwU ci ci GKUv mstKZ ^vKv ev^Áb^xq | Zvntj Avtj vPKiv ^vgvi ZvMv` v cvteb Ges ZLb H ZZxq e^w3 tK t^{dv}i t` l qv nte | cĉĉ Rbte^ta wZw^b dtj vAvc Kiteb A^{ev} cĉĉ R^tb cĉĉ DĪ vcb Kiteb | Dc⁻vcK tPŠKm ntj Aek` Gme K^v ej vi cĉĉ Rb cotZv bv | ab^{ev} Avcbvt` i tK, hvqhvw^w b KZ^eq^tK |

Avgiv Avcbv̄t̄ i GB gZvgZ̄t̄K mvap̄v̄ RvbvB | Avcbv̄t̄ i civgk̄t̄jv Avgiv Aek̄B f̄vel̄ t̄Z Kv̄t̄R jvM̄t̄ev Ges GB Ab̄p̄vb m̄āūm̄K̄Z̄ v̄eivf̄b̄m̄el q Avcbv̄v̄ v̄bq̄ngZ vj L̄t̄eb, vj L̄t̄j Avgiv Avkv̄ Kw̄i th Avḡv Avgvi thM̄Z̄v̄t̄K Av̄l̄ f̄vj K̄t̄i M̄to Z̄j̄ t̄Z cv̄t̄ev v̄b̄t̄R̄t̄K Ges Ab̄p̄vb̄m̄Ūl̄ Avcbv̄t̄ i Kw̄i-LZ̄ j̄t̄j̄ v̄b̄t̄q̄ hvl̄ qv̄ m̄āē n̄t̄el̄ Avgiv Ab̄p̄vb̄ īī" K̄iv̄Q̄ | Av̄R̄t̄K Avgv̄t̄ i Aw̄Zw_ Avgvi ev̄ cv̄t̄k̄ īt̄q̄t̄Q̄b MYc̄R̄v̄Z̄š̄x̄ ev̄sj̄ v̄t̄`k̄ mi Kv̄t̄i i M̄pv̄q̄Ȳ | MYc̄Z̄c̄Z̄x̄ḡš̄x̄ Av̄j̄ gM̄xi Kw̄ei Ges Avgvi W̄vb̄ cv̄t̄k̄ Av̄t̄Q̄b ev̄sj̄ v̄t̄`t̄ki m̄vḡev̄`x̄ `t̄j̄ i m̄v̄aviȲ m̄āūv̄`K̄ w̄j̄xc̄ eoq̄v̄ | Avḡv̄ c̄Ůt̄ḡB̄ k̄t̄ w̄j̄xc̄ eoq̄v̄ Avcbv̄i Kv̄t̄Q̄ Avḡv̄ c̄k̄ēKīt̄Z̄ P̄m̄v̄Q̄ th Avcbv̄v̄ A_̄f̄ Avcbv̄i `j̄ Avcbv̄v̄ v̄k̄ m̄m̄Z̄K̄v̄t̄i i t̄K̄vb̄ v̄ēt̄iv̄ax̄`t̄j̄ i f̄vḡK̄v̄ cv̄j̄ b̄ Kīt̄Q̄b? b̄m̄k̄ mi Kv̄i Ab̄M̄Z̄ v̄ēt̄iv̄ax̄`t̄j̄ i f̄vḡK̄v̄ cv̄j̄ b̄ Kīt̄Q̄b?

v̄j̄xc̄ eoq̄v̄: Avcbv̄ th c̄k̄ēKīt̄Q̄b GB c̄Ůk̄ē Avḡv̄ ReveL̄v̄ GBf̄v̄t̄ē w̄t̄Z̄ P̄m̄v̄Q̄ - Avgv̄t̄ i cv̄Ū, ev̄sj̄ v̄t̄`t̄ki m̄vḡev̄`x̄ `j̄ (gv̄K̄f̄ev̄`x̄-t̄j̄ v̄j̄ bev̄`x̄) Z̄vi GKUv̄ m̄ȳb̄v̄ō Av̄`k̄ōAv̄t̄Q̄ | Av̄`k̄ōn̄t̄"Q̄ th gv̄K̄f̄ev̄`-t̄j̄ v̄j̄ bev̄`-gv̄l̄ t̄m̄Z̄s̄ Gi v̄P̄š̄v̄av̄iv̄ | th Av̄`t̄k̄P̄ v̄f̄v̄Ēt̄Z̄ 1966 m̄v̄t̄j̄ GB cv̄ŪM̄to D̄t̄V̄ūQ̄j̄ | GB cv̄Ūōb̄Q̄K̄ t̄K̄vb̄ f̄B̄t̄d̄vō cv̄Ūōb̄q̄ | GB cv̄ŪōZ̄vi GKUv̄ m̄ȳb̄v̄ ō m̄vḡv̄M̄RK̄ `k̄B̄ Ges īv̄R̄%̄b̄v̄Z̄K̄ j̄ t̄j̄ t̄K̄ m̄vḡt̄b̄ t̄īt̄LB̄ t̄m̄B̄ Ů66 m̄v̄j̄ t̄_t̄K̄ G ch̄š̄-R̄b̄M̄t̄Ȳi Avkv̄ Avkv̄·Lv̄t̄K̄ ev̄`ev̄m̄q̄Z̄ K̄ivi R̄b̄B̄ c̄ŮP̄óv̄ v̄b̄t̄"Q̄ | Kv̄t̄RB̄ Avgiv h̄w̄` ej̄ p̄ 1966 m̄v̄t̄j̄ i c̄ieZ̄x̄ō..

v̄R̄j̄j̄: gv̄bb̄x̄q̄ t̄b̄Z̄v̄, Avcbv̄i Kv̄t̄Q̄ GLb̄ Avcbv̄v̄ v̄k̄ Kīt̄Q̄b̄ t̄m̄Ū R̄vb̄t̄Z̄ P̄m̄v̄Q̄?

eoq̄v̄: Avgiv th̄Ū ej̄ v̄Ū Avgv̄t̄ i cv̄Ūōc̄ŮZ̄ōvi c̄ieZ̄x̄ōch̄f̄q̄ t̄_t̄K̄ Avgiv m̄m̄q̄f̄v̄t̄ē th Av̄t̄`v̄j̄ t̄bi i f̄c̄t̄iLv̄ `Z̄wī K̄t̄i v̄Ūj̄ vḡ 1969 m̄v̄t̄j̄ , 1971 m̄v̄t̄j̄ , 1982-83 m̄v̄t̄j̄ h̄Lb̄ Gīkv̄` v̄ēt̄iv̄ax̄ Av̄t̄`v̄j̄ b̄ īī" n̄t̄q̄ūj̄ Z̄Lb̄ Ges c̄ieZ̄x̄v̄t̄j̄ GLb̄l̄ ch̄š̄-Avgiv GB th eZ̄ḡvb̄ 4 `j̄x̄q̄ t̄R̄v̄t̄Ūi mi Kv̄i th v̄j̄ḡZ̄v̄q̄ Av̄t̄Q̄b Z̄vi v̄ei"t̄x̄l̄ Avgiv `j̄x̄q̄ kv̄īK̄ `j̄ v̄n̄t̄m̄t̄ē ev̄ḡ MYZ̄w̄š̄K̄c̄š̄k̄ kv̄īK̄ `j̄ v̄n̄t̄m̄t̄ē Avgiv Kv̄h̄R̄ix v̄ēt̄iv̄ax̄ `t̄j̄ i f̄vḡK̄v̄ īv̄L̄ūQ̄ | Avcbv̄iv̄l̄ n̄q̄t̄Z̄v̄ R̄v̄t̄bb̄ GB mi Kv̄i 4 `j̄x̄q̄ t̄R̄v̄Ū mi Kv̄i v̄j̄ḡZ̄v̄q̄ Av̄m̄vi ci GB 4 `j̄x̄q̄ t̄R̄v̄Ū mi Kv̄t̄i i gv̄bb̄x̄q̄ R̄j̄j̄ v̄b̄ ḡš̄x̄ et̄j̄ v̄Ūt̄j̄ b̄, Avgv̄t̄ i t̄`k̄ t̄_t̄K̄ M̄v̄m̄ Z̄viv̄ i B̄v̄vb̄ Kīt̄eb̄ | Avgiv 11 `t̄j̄ i kv̄īK̄ `j̄ v̄n̄t̄m̄t̄ē ev̄gc̄š̄ kv̄īK̄ `j̄ v̄n̄t̄m̄t̄ē Avgiv ev̄sj̄ v̄t̄`t̄k̄ Kv̄h̄R̄ix GKŪ Av̄t̄`v̄j̄ b̄ M̄to Z̄w̄j̄ | th Kv̄h̄R̄ix Av̄t̄`v̄j̄ t̄bi dj̄ k̄ŮZ̄t̄Z̄ mi Kv̄i GLb̄l̄ ch̄š̄-evā" n̄t̄q̄t̄Q̄ v̄ēt̄`k̄x̄ P̄v̄t̄c̄ gv̄_v̄ b̄Z̄ bv̄, gv̄_v̄ b̄Z̄ K̄t̄i th M̄v̄m̄ G· t̄cv̄ŪōK̄ivi th v̄el̄ q̄Ū GLb̄l̄ v̄m̄x̄v̄š̄-v̄b̄t̄Z̄ cv̄t̄i v̄b̄ | Kv̄t̄RB̄ Avgiv īaȳmi Kv̄t̄i i Ab̄M̄Z̄, GUv̄ c̄Ůk̄B̄ Av̄t̄m̄ bv̄, Avgiv ḡt̄b̄K̄wī |

v̄R̄j̄j̄: Avcbv̄v̄ v̄k̄ 11 `t̄j̄ ev̄ ev̄gd̄f̄Ūi m̄t̄½ GLb̄l̄ Av̄t̄Q̄b?

eoq̄v̄: nīv̄, Av̄m̄Q̄ | Avgiv GLb̄l̄ Z̄vi kv̄īK̄ `j̄ Av̄m̄Q̄ | Avgiv GB mi Kv̄t̄i i v̄ei"t̄x̄ īaȳR̄v̄Z̄x̄q̄ `v̄t̄`P̄ c̄k̄ē b̄q̄, mi Kv̄t̄i i th mḡ`-MYv̄ēt̄iv̄ax̄ b̄x̄v̄Z̄ Av̄t̄Q̄, t̄m̄B̄ b̄x̄v̄Z̄_t̄j̄vi v̄ei"t̄x̄l̄ Avgiv Kv̄h̄R̄ix f̄vḡK̄v̄ īv̄L̄ūQ̄ |

v̄R̄j̄j̄: gv̄bb̄x̄q̄...

Av̄j̄ gM̄xi Kw̄ei: MYv̄ēt̄iv̄ax̄ b̄x̄v̄Z̄_t̄j̄v̄ v̄k̄?

v̄R̄j̄j̄: gv̄bb̄x̄q̄ ḡš̄x̄i Kv̄t̄Q̄ hvl̄ qvi Av̄t̄M̄...

K̄wei: mi Kv̄i t̄Z̄v̄ GKUv̄ m̄v̄s̄v̄ēav̄m̄b̄K̄, kv̄īš̄ēȲōGes v̄b̄q̄ḡZ̄w̄š̄K̄ mi Kv̄i | R̄b̄M̄t̄Ȳi t̄fv̄Ū v̄b̄t̄q̄ v̄bī¼̄k̄ m̄s̄L̄ v̄M̄vi ōZ̄v̄ v̄b̄t̄q̄ mi Kv̄i M̄Vb̄ Avgiv K̄t̄i v̄Ū Ges GB mi Kv̄i R̄b̄M̄t̄Ȳi mi Kv̄i | t̄Z̄v̄ mi Kv̄t̄i i MYv̄ēt̄iv̄ax̄ b̄x̄v̄Z̄_t̄j̄v̄ v̄k̄? īv̄ōt̄q̄ t̄j̄t̄j̄ Avgiv th cv̄j̄ v̄m̄_t̄j̄v̄ w̄ t̄q̄ūQ̄ Ges b̄x̄v̄Z̄_t̄j̄v̄ w̄ t̄q̄ūQ̄ t̄m̄Ūv̄t̄Z̄v̄ Avgiv R̄b̄M̄t̄Ȳi ḡv̄t̄ŮŪ v̄b̄t̄q̄ v̄j̄ḡZ̄v̄q̄ Ḡt̄m̄ Ges Avgv̄t̄ i v̄bēP̄bx̄ th Avgv̄t̄ i th c̄P̄vi v̄Ūj̄ Ges v̄bēP̄bx̄ B̄k̄t̄Z̄nvi v̄Ūj̄

tmB BktZnvi ,tj vB Avgiv KvhRi KiwQ| tZv wbePtb MYwetivax BktZnvi w`tq 9lgZvq Gtm miKvi GtZv ZvovZwio Gtm MYwetivax ntq tMj ?

eoqv: MYwetivax tZv miKvi 9lgZvq Avmvi cieZx² gvfmv gv_vq GKwU MYwetivax Avcbvi RvZxq ^v_wetivax t÷c tbb|

Kwei: Avgiv RvZxq ^v_wetivax GKwU fvgKvI tbBwb|

eoqv: wbtqtQb| tmUv nt"Q th...

Kwei: RvZxq ^v_P evBti Avgiv GKUv KvRI Kwiwb| GLtbn chS-Kwiwb, GKwU wmxvšt Avgiv tbBwb|

wRj j: gvbbxq gšx, Dwb ej K|

eoqv: Avcbviv Kti tQb| cŭgZ: Avcbv` i gvbbxq LubR I Rvj wwb gšx t`tki Avgv` i RvZxq mæú` wbfcb bv Kti wet`tki KvTQ G· tcvU⁹Ki tZ Pvq|

Kwei: tmUvtZv AvtMi miKvi KtiwQj | ZLb tZv Avcbviv tKvb K_v etj bwb| ZLb tZv Avcbv` i tKvb fvgKv wQj bv|

eoqv: Aek`B Avgv` i fvgKv wQj | AvtMi miKvi I GRb` `vqx| Avgiv ZLbI 11 `j Mto KtiwQ Ges ZLb th tkL nwbmbvi tbZtZj miKvi wQtb, Avgiv niZvj cvj b KtiwQ, 2001 mvj i 2 tde⁹qwi mvi vt`tk tZj I M'vfmv Dci wfwE Kti Avgiv niZvj cvj b KtiwQ| ZLb wetivax `j wntmte weGbwic ev GgbwK RvgvqtZ Bmj vgx G e'vcvti tKvb niZvj wKsev tKvb Kg⁹P Zviv t`qwb| ei A ZLb tKtbnW GtmwQtb b mwi hLb Avtgi Kvi tcmfW>U

wRj j: wKbUb!

eoqv: wKbUb, tcmfW>U wKbUb hLb GtmwQtb, ZLb Zviv Avk⁻-KtiwQtb tmvbi Mul tZ t`Lv Kti, ZLbKvi wetivax `tj i tbTx Avk⁻-KtiwQtb Zviv 9lgZvq tMj wRwbmUv wetePbv Kiteb| KvTRB wclqUv nt"Q th, RvZxq ^v_P cŭkæZj I M'vm GUv GKUv AZ`š-GUv GKUv AZ`š_ i "ZpY⁹cŭkŭ GB cŭkie e'vcvti Avgv` i gvbbxq cŭZgšx LubR I Rvj wwb gšx Dwb GUv cvej Kwj t÷UtgU w`tqtQb, msmf` w`tqtQb, Avgv` i A_9šx Dwb etj tQb, tZj M'vm gvwU wbtP ti tL j vf wK| Zte cŭkŭv nt"Q th, GUv RvZxq ^v_ŕK eZ9vb miKvi 9lgZvq Avmvi cŭ_wgK chŕq RvZxq ^v_ŕK mgbæ ivLtZ Zviv mdj Zvi cwiPq t`qwb|

Kwei: GLvfb Avng thUv ej tZ PvB, b'vkbvj B>Uvti ÷ thUv, b'vkbvj B>Uvti ÷ me cwU⁹ t`Lv DvPZ, me `tj i t`Lv DvPZ Ges miKvi tZv GUv t`LteB| Avi GB miKvi 9lgZvq GtmTQ msweavbtK mgbæ ti tL, kwišeY⁹cŭt_, wbgqZwišK cšvq RbMtYi tfvU GB miKvi 9lgZvq GtmTQ Ges 9lgZvq Gtm miKvi Zvi cŭZkŭZ th wbePbx I qv`v ,tj v wQj tm ,tj v ev`evqb Kivi tŕtŕ miKvi Zvi fvgKv ivLtQ| GLvfb wPšw tŕtŕ wewfbæ`tj i wewfbægz AvtQ Ges Zviv tm ,tj v ev`evqtbv Rb` Zviv RbgZ `Zwi Kitz cvti | GLb miKviti wei`tx thUv ej tjb Dwb mvge`ev`x `tj i tbZv Dbvi e³e` thUv etj tQb, tmUv atib AtbKUv gvfvv e³Zvi gZ AtbKUv| GUv GKUv Bmj mwj Kti GLvfb Zvi wPšwUvtK Ztj aitZ Pv`Qb|

WRj j: nqfZv tKvb wetkl gvfv etj b, GLb Dwb mvi v`tki gvbj nqfZv Dbvi K_v i btZ cvteb, t`tki evBti i gvbj l Dbvi K_v i btZ cvi tQb |

Kwei: wKŠ' Avgv` i mi Kvi G m`ut`K wKQy etj tQ? th K_vUv Dwb ej tQb, tmUvZv Avl qvqx j xMi mgtqi K_v ej tQb Dwb Ges tmB mgta th dvBj l qvK nqtqQ ev th K_v,tj v RvZi mvgtb ej v nqtqQ ev tMvctb Kiv nqtqQ, tMvctb th KvR,tj v Kiv nqtqQ tm,tj v tZv Dwb ej tQb | Avgv` i mi Kvi qGZvq Gtm Gme vel tq GB Bmj,tj v vbtq GLbl tKvb b`vkvbj wWteU nqwb ev G,tj v vbtq tKvb K_v GLbl Dtvwb |

WRj j: bv, wKŠ' Dwb thwU etj tQb tmwU tZv mZ` th Avcbv` i tKvb tKvb gšxi, Avgiv hw` A_gšxi K_v etj tQb Dwb, Ryj wv cšZgšx gtn`tqi K_v, Dbv` i K_vq GwU `úóZB cšZxqgvb nq th M`vm i Bwv BmjZ mi Kvti i gtbvfe BwZevPK |

Kwei: Avcbvi m`ut` i Avcbv e`eni Kiteb Ges wKfvte e`eni Kiteb, tmUv mi Kvi tmUv wbaŋ Y Kite Ges RbMtYi l wbaŋ tYi vel q AvtQ | mi Kvi wK RvZi KvQ wK tKvb K_v etj tmUv wK ei tLjvc Kti tQ ev G ai tbi tKvb Ae`vi m`ú nqtqQ t`tk | Avvg gtb Kvi, GUv nqwb | t`k thfvte Pj tQ Ges Avgv` i wbeŋbce`th l qv`v,tj v wQj tmLvb t`tK Avgiv GLbl mti hvqwb |

WRj j: Avvg Avcbvi KvQ Avevi Avmtev | Zvi AvtM Avcbv wetivax `tj i, wetivax ivRbwiZ `tj i GKRb tbZv wntmte Avcbv t`tki nvj Pvj wK? Avcbv tKgb t`L tQb?

eoqv: Avgv` i t`kwU tZ th Pvi `j xq tRvU mi Kvi qGZvq Avmvi cte`th l qv`v,tj v Kti tQb t`kermxi KvQ, GKwU Revew`ngj K mi Kvi Dcnvi t`teb, msm`tK KvRix Kiteb, wRwvmt`l i `vg gvbt`l i µq qGZvi gta` ivLteb, AvBbk;Lj v cwiv`wZi DbwZ Kiteb, `pwxZgy³ GKUv mgvR Dcnvi t`teb | Avgiv j`q` KivQ AvRtK cšq 2 eQi Qb Qb Kiti GB mi Kvi qGZvq Gtm tQb, GB mi Kvi G mg`-vel q,tj v vbtq Zviv Dti LthvM` tKvb mvdj` t`LvZ cvtibwb Ges mi Kvti i tZv AtbK gšxi, A_ev mti PZb th mg`-gšx AvtQb ev mvm` AvtQb ev tbZvKgx`AvtQb, mKtj B AvRtK Avgvi avibv n`Q `e`gtj`i th DaYwZ, GB DaYwZ tZ AvRtK Zviv w`tkniv | AvRtK AvBbk;Lj v cwiv`wZi th Avkvbjfc th DbwZ nqtqQ tmUv tKD ejte etj Avgvi gtb n`Q bv | Zvici n`Q th Avgv` i teKviti Zj th AwfKvc, tmB teKviti Zj AwfKvc t`tK gvbj tK Zvi gy³ t`evi Rb` tKvb w`Kvbt` Rbv GB mi Kvi w`tZ cvtibwb | DciŠ GKmgq th Rtl wvj tK vbtq Avgiv Me`Ki Zvg, Av`gwR Rtl wvj, thLvfb cšq 30 nvRvi/40 nvRvi kigtKi Kgm`vb wQj Ges Zvi mvt` K.l.Kt` i GKUv Rxeb RweKvi m`úKwQj, AvRtK tmB Av`gwR Rtl eÜ Kti w`tq AvRtK Avgv` i wki t`q`l GKUv `biwR`K cwitek m`ú Kti tQ | KvRB tevSv hv`Q th AvRtK th nvj Pvj, GB nvj Pvj gvbt`l i th Avkv AvKv`Lv wQj gtb Kti wQj Avl qvqx j xMi wei`tx weGwctK ev Pvi `j xq tRvU tK tfvU w`tj nqfZv ev Zviv wKQv v wj d cvte, Zviv wKQv v `w`-cvte, Zviv Zv` i mgm`vi wKQv v jvNe nte | wKŠ' t`Lv hv`Q th AvRtK GB mi Kvi tm e`vcvti KvRix tKvb c`t`c vbtZ m`qg nqwb |

WRj j: gvbbxq cšZgšx, Dwb ej tj b AtbK,tj v AwfthvM, AtbK,tj v t`q`l fi K_v ej tj b | Avcbv wK ej teb?

Kwei: Avgiv GKUv RvZxq cwiv`wZ tZ msKU Dtevi YtK mvgtb ttiL Avgiv mi Kvi MVb Kti wQ | GB mi Kvi RbMtYi mi Kvi | Avgv` i t`tk KLtbv KLtbv wKQy wKQy msKU Avtm | Avi GB msKU,tj v

`xN® tbiB| thgb-mšym, `pwxZ, Ae`e`vcbv Ges GKUv t`tki w`wZkxj ivRbxwZi Dci AvNvZ| Zvicți Reven`wnZvi msKU| GB me`_tj vtK mvgtb ti tLB Avgiv miKvi MVb KtiwQ| weMZ miKvți i Avgtj thfvte t`tk `j xqKiY ntqtQ, thfvte wg`v gvgj v t`l qv ntqtQ, t`tk Ae`vnZ mšym mwó Kiv ntqtQ, ivR%wZK mšym, ivóiq mšym hv ivtóí mrvvth` Mto tZjv ntqtQ, cÜBtFU ewmbx Mto Ztj t`tk mšym Kiv ntqtQ| Avgiv GKUv miKvi cvl qvi cti GBme cwi w`wZ`_tj vtZ Avgvt` i tgvKvtejv Ki tZ nt`Q| Avgiv miKvi tctqU, dtib Kvti wY wi Rvf`GtKevti wbgæchftq P t j wMtqUj | `e`g t j `i DaYwWZ ZLbB `i i` ntqUj | gvb t l i µq¶lgZv bó ntq wMtqUj | UvKvi gvb GtKevti Ktg wMtqUj | t`tki gy`vi gvb Ktg wMtqUj | gy`vi mvt`_ mvt`_ GLv b `e`g j ` w`wZkxj wQj bv| G i Kg GKUv Ae`vq Avgiv miKvi tctqU| dtj GKw` tK wek;Lj A`_wWZ tK w b q š Y Kiv, Avti Kw` tK t`tk w`wZkxj Zv, w b i v c È v GBme w e l q`_tj v Avgvt` i mvgtb Avtm| ZvOvov hviv ciwRZ kw³ t`tk, Avgiv GLv b MYZwšK fvt e weRqx kw³ | GB weRqx kw³ ¶lgZvq Gtmb cÜ t g B ciwRZ kw³ i g t L v g w L n t Z n t q t Q | Zviv GLv b t`k tK tnq cÜ Z c b e Kivi Rb` GLv b GKUv w g w W q v m š y t m i Avk t q w b t q U j Ges t`tki Af`š t i m v c Ü w q K w`wZkxj Zv bó Kivi Rb` Zviv w n >`y g n j g v b w e t f` m w ó i Rb` M t g M t Ä GKUv c Ø v i Y v `i i` K t i w Q j | Z v i c t i G L v b t h i v ó i q m š y m Ges `j x q m š y m w Q j t m U v t K GKUv`_B n Z`v Ges`_B m š y t m i w` t K w b t q h v l q v n q | dtj mg`-t`tki G i Kg GKUv c w i w`wZ t K b Z b m i K v i c ä v b g š Y t e M g L v t j `v w R q v i m i K v i t K t g v K v t e j v K i t Z n q | G K w` t K m s w e a v b t K m g b z i v L v , t`tk k w i š e Y © Ae`v i ¶ v Kiv, Zvici w b q g Z w š K c š v i i v R b w Z t K i ¶ v Kiv, M Y Z š t K i ¶ v Kiv, GB K v R`_tj v G K w` t K K i t Z n t`Q m i K v i t K , A v t i K w` t K G B `e`g j ` , `p w x Z , m š y m , i v ó i q m š y t m i w e c i x t Z GKUv k w i š e Y © c w i w`wZ w b t q A v m v i R b` t P ó v K i t Z n t q t Q | G B w e l q`_tj v i K v i t Y A v R t K n q t Z v w K O y c k e D w b `v o v K i t Z t c t i t Q b | Z t e D w b t h U v e t j t Q b t m U v D b v i `w ó t K v b t`_tK e t j t Q b | t h g b - R y U w g j`_tj v | n i v | m e R y U w g j B t Z v A v t Q | m i K v i w b q w š Z A t b K`_tj v R y U w g j B A v t Q | A v`g w R e Ü K t i t`l q v i t c Q t b G L v b GKUv- GB t h G L v b k Z k Z t K w U U v K v f Z t K t`e v i t P t q k i g K K j `v t Y Ges i v t ó i c Ø q v R t b G a i t b i c Ü Z ó v t b e Q t i i c i e Q i a t i j m Kivi t P t q e i s G U v t m e v g j K L v t Z D b a b L v t Z h w` i v ó i q A`_¶ w` Avgiv e`envi Kw i , Z v n t j G U v t Z v f j n t Z c v t i b v |

wRj j : Awg Avevi Avcbvi Kv t Q Avm t e v | D w b A v`g w R i K`_v e t j t Q b Ges G u U A v m t j GKUv w e l t d u o v i g Z R w Z i N v t o t P t c w Q j | A v c w b e t j t Q b G u U e Ü Kiv miKvți i wK nqub ev G u U A M Y Z w š K , M Y w e t i v a x K v h R j v c | w K š`GB t h f Z t K m i K v i t K w` t Z n t Z v G i w e K í w K w Q j G u U e Ü b v K t i ?

eoqv: fZtK tZv GLbl miKvi w`t`Q bv Zv tZv bq| miKvi wewfbæt¶t t GLbl fZtK w`t`Q Ges t j v K m v b w`t`Q | G g b w K m i K v t i i A`_g š Y e t j t Q b , w e w f b a e m g t q e t j t Q b G B t h w e w f b a e t h c Ü B t F U R y U w g j`_tj v A v t Q , c Ü B t F U e `v s K`_tj v A v t Q , t m`_tj v t Z i j y l c v U Kiv n t`Q Ges Zviv miKwi UvKv w b t q c Ø q 25 n v R v i t K w U U v K v A v c b v i v R v t b b t h F Y t L j w m c n t q t M t Q | G`_tj v K v t` i U v K v ? G`_tj v R b M t Y i U v K v | Zv AvRtK thLv b 25 n v R v i t K w U U v K v t h L v t b A v c b v i F Y t L j w m c n t q A v Z w v Z K t i t d j t Z t Q b , G L v b t Z v G g c q t g U t R b v t i U n t`Q , K g m s`v t b i c k e A v c b v i v G B w e l q u U A t b K m g q m w i f m d`v ± i e t j GKUv K`_v e Z g v t b L p P j y A v t Q | G L v b t Z v K g m s`v t b i w e l q u U A v g v t` i L p B w Z e i P K w n t m t e t`l v i c k e D v R w o Z | K v t R B t h L v t b A v g v t` i K g m s`v t b i c k e D v A Z`š`- ú k R v Z i w e l q t m B R v q M v t Z A v g v t` i t h t j v K m v b t m t j v K m v b U v t K G f t q U Kiv t h t h Z b v Zv b q | w K š` c k e D v n t`Q G U v t K GKUv A R y n v Z w n m v t e `w o v K w i t q A v R t K A v g i v A v g v t` i c v t U i e v R v i U v t K A v g i v c v k e Z x © t`tki Dci n`v š t K t i w` t q U | Ges t h U v w e k p `v s K e v A v B G g G d Zviv t c Ø v i l w` t q U j , P v c l

w`tqWQj th Av`gwR Rtl wj eU Kiv tnvK| Avgv` i GLvfb Rtl wj eU ntqtQ Avi cwögevsj vtZ, fvi tZ wZbwU bZb Rtl wj Pvj yKiv ntqtQ| tZv wv lquv nt`Q th Avgv` i GLvfb RbMti Yi Kj`vY hw` mi Kvi I qv`ve x`_vtK, RbMti Yi Kj`vYUv hw` cövb ntq`_vtK, Zvntj tm`t`i RbMti Yi Kj`vY G mg`- mwf`m tm`ti fZ`B, i ay Avgv` i t`tk AvtQ Zv bq, GgbwK fZ`Ki wei`tx hviv etj b gwK`B h`i v` Ges...

Kvei: Avcbvi Rtl wj`_tj v tZv mwf`m tm`i bq i ay|

eoqv: Awg G RvqMvUvq ej wQ gwK`B h`i v` Zviv KwL tZ fZ`K t`q| Rvcv`bl tmLvtb KwL tZ fZ`K w` t`Q| tmLvtb`_vBj vtUi PvDj B`Qv Ki t`j Rvcv`b hvl qv hvq bv| Kv`RB wv lquv fZ`K i ay th Avgv` i t`tk Pvj yAvtQ Zv bq, fZ`K fvi tZ Pvj yAvtQ, fZ`K Avt`gwi Kv`Z Pvj yAvtQ, fZ`K Rvcv`bl Pvj yAvtQ| Kv`RB Avgv` i RbMti Yi Kj`vY Ggcqt`gU A`_f K`ms`v`bi Rb` hw` GB fZ`K Aek`B t` kevmx Ab`vb` fZ`K`P gZ tmUvI M`hY Ki tZ Zviv i wR`_vK tZv| tmB aitbi hw` BwZevPK tm`Y Ae wv`ti Kkb mi Kvi w` tZ cvi tZv|

Kvei: tm`Y Ae wv`ti Kkb mi Kv`ti i AvtQ| Avcbv thUv ej t`j b th mwf`m tm`i | mwf`m tm`i tKvbwU? i ay wK Rtl wj`_tj vB? Avgv` i K.I.K Avgv` i Avi I tm`i`_tj v AvtQ, Avgiv GKUv fZ`B bq, GUv hw` fZ`K ntZv, Zvntj wKŠ` Awg Avcbvi e`e`Uv`K M`hY Ki Zvg| Avmtj Avcbv ej t`Qb fZ`K, Avmtj wK Avgiv Av`gwR tZ fZ`K w` Zvg bwK j m Ki Zvg? fZ`K Avi j m wKŠ``_tj v GK wv lq bq| fZ`K nt`Q, Awg tmLvtb fZ`K w` t`q RvZxq Avq evov`te| thgb Avgiv Gev`ti KwL Lv tZ 300 tKwU UvKv fZ`K w` t`qW Ges GUv Avgv` i K.I.tKi Kv`Q mvi, exR, KxUvbkK Zvic`i I Avi I th wv lq`_tj v AvtQ G`_tj tZ Avgiv fZ`K w` t`v| wkt`i - niuv, wKQz wKQz wkt`i fZ`K w` t`q GLvfb cY` evRvi m`p` Ges wv` kx evRv`ti hvl qv Ges tmB evRvi`_tj v` Lj Kiv| evsj vt`k AvR`tK wv` kx evRv`ti hv`Q, I la wkt`i tm`Q, Mv`tgUm wkt`i tm`Q, GiKg AtbK tm`ti wv` kx evRv`ti c`ek K`ti tQ evsj vt`k| Avgiv GB tm`i`_tj vtZ fZ`B w` tZ cvi t`v| wKŠ` GKUv G`Kev`ti m`u`Y`j m, e`tm e`tm teZb w` t`q j m Kiv GUv h`i`m`Z bq| ZvQov Avi I wKQz Rtl wj`_tj v t`tk tmB Rtl wj`_tj vtK hw` Pvj yKiv hvq Ges wv`kI K`ti cwit`ek Avt`v`j`bi ga` w` t`q cvt`Ui, cvURvZ``te`i Pwv`v` te`ot`Q t`tk Ges Gev`ti mi Kvi cvt`Ui`vgI w` t`qW| 300/350 UvKv cvt`Ui`vg w` t`Q| tZv G Ae`vq tek wKQz Rtl wj`_tj v c`B`t`FU tm`ti AvtQ Ges mi KwI gwj Kv`bvq AvtQ| GB Rtl wj`_tj v Pvj yivLv Ges Av`gwRi th wv`kvj m`u` GwU`K Kv`R j vMv`bv Ges I i t`P`q te`nk I B 30 nvRv`ti i t`P`q te`nk 1 j`_tj v gv`b`I i hw` I Lv`b K`ms`v`b nq, Zvntj tZv Awg ej t`v th evsj vt`k tR`tM DV`te GK Av`gwR`tK tK`>`K`ti B|

wRjy: Awg Avcbvi Kv`Q Avevi c`ti AvmUQ| gv`bbxq c`Zgš`xi K`_vq mv`c`U wqK m`c`ö`Zi c`h`1/2 G`tmUQj, msNv`Zi c`k`e`G`tmUQj| GB mi Kvi`_tj v`vq Avmevi ci A`_f MZ wbe`P`t`b wv`MZ msm` wbe`P`t`bi ci GLvfb wv`t`P`q te`nk thwU Avtj wPZ ntqtQ tmUw nt`Q wv`kI K`ti wv`ivax ivR`%w`ZK`_j`_tj v`i c`_t`K Dnb wgvWqv mš`gt`mi K`_vI etj t`Qb| wv`f`b`e`Avš`R`w`ZK wgvWqvq G`tmUQ thwU G`tmUQ, tmUw nt`Q th mv`c`U wqK msNv`Z| msL`v`j N`i Dc`ti w`h`e`Zb| Avcbv e`w`M`Z f`v`te Ges`_j` MZ f`v`te G wv`l`qu`U`K wK f`v`te t` L`t`Qb?

eoqv: Avgiv tZv 11`_tj i kwI K`_j wv`tm`te ev evgcš`k kwI K`_j wv`mv`te c`tnj v At`±v`eti i wbe`P`t`bv`E`i th cwit`ek, mvi vt`tk th GKUv wv`k;Lj cwit`ek m`p` ntqWQj ZLb Avgiv mi Kvi tK GB e`v`cv`ti Amnvq th wv`f`b`e`ag`e`j`_tj v` A`_ev w`b`ixn RbMY ej`b th GKUv Amnvq cwit`ek m`p` ntqWQj, GB Amnvq

cwi tək tK i ʔiv Kivi Rb" Avgiv 11 `tj i c ʔi t_ tK weifbæRvqMv tZ vM t qvQj vg | GLv t b th vel qvU vQj th vel qvU evi evi h tM h tM D I v i c Z n t " Q , Avgiv R v i Z v n t m t e e v O v i j Ges b v M v i K v n t m t e e v s j v t ` k x | GB vel qvU t K Avgiv b v t ` t L A t b K m g q Avgiv G U v f t j h v B Ges i v R % b v i Z K n x b ` t _ ʔ K P v i Z v _ K i v i R b " A t b K m g q G g b v R i b m _ t j v t K e ` e n v i K i v n q h v t Z m v a v i Y t j v K B t i m t c K i U F A d v i v j v R q b A _ ʔ m v a v i Y t j v K A m n v q M O ' n t q h v q Ges c t n j v A t ± v e t i i c i e Z x c h ʔ q G g b G K U v c w i t e k t ` t k m v o n t q v Q j Ges h v i t i g t b Y A v i g e j t e v G L b l v e i v R K i t Q | Z t e ...

ʔRj j : b v , A v c b v i K _ v q v K Š ' c w i ` v i n t j v b v t h t h f v t e A w f t h v M v U G t m t Q t m B A w f t h v M v U v K m v K ? b v ` Z v i K i v n t q t Q A w f t h v M v U , b v G U v A v t Q v K Š ' A t Z v U v Z x e a b q |

eoqv: A v i g t Z v A v g v i K _ v i t f Z i v t q B e j v Q t h c t n j v A t ± v e t i i v b e ʔ t b i c i e Z x c h ʔ q v e i f b e a g ʔ e j a ʔ B i a y b q v b i x n R b M Y I v K Š ' i v R % b v i Z K K v i t Y ʔ v Z M O - Z v i v n t q v Q j | Ges v b i x n e j t Z v e i f b e R b M Y G L v t b m s L ` v j N j v e l q v U A v t Q t h m s L ` v j N j g t a ` v n > y v L a - v b , t e Š x t h Z v i v v b M v n Z n t q v Q j Z v b q | A v g v i ` v o t Z G L v t b v b i x n g v n v j g m a c O v t q i t j v K R b l i v R % b v i Z K K v i t Y v b M v n Z n t q v Q j | v e l q v U n t " Q t h G B U v v b e ʔ t b v E i t h G K U v A w ` v Z k x j c w i t e k m v o n t q v Q j , G B A w ` v Z k x j c w i t e k t K e v K v i v m v o K t i v Q j A v g i v R v b b v | Z t e t m i K g e v ` e Z v A v g v t ` i t ` t k v Q j |

K v e i : A v i g e t j v ` v Q | G B c w i v ` v Z t K e v K v i v m v o K t i t Q v K | G U v t Z v c i v i R Z k v 3 , t ` t k i h v i v c i v i R Z k v 3 , h v i v A m v a c O v i q K Z v i b v t g m v a c O v i q K Z v q v e k v m K t i , a g c v b i t c ʔ Z v i b v t g h v i v m v a c O v i q K Z v q v e k v m K t i Ges h v i v G t ` t k m v a c O v i q K i v R b v i Z t K A e j a b K t i t Q | Z v i v G U v m v o K t i t Q Ges G B 4 ` j x q t h H K ...

ʔRj j : m v a c O v i q K i v R b v i Z t K A e j a b K t i t Q e j t Z A v c v b v K t e v S v t Z P v B t O b ? g v t b K v i v , K v t ` i ?

K v e i : G U v h v i v G L v t b t h g b A v g i v t ` t k i R v Z x q Z v e v ` x k v 3 | A v g i v m v a c O v i q K Z v q v e k v m K v i b v | A v g i v R v Z x q H t K v e k v m K v i |

ʔRj j : m v a c O v i q K Z v q v e k v m K t i b b v v K Š ' m v a c O v i q K i v R b v i Z K t i G g b ` j A v c b v t ` i m t 1/2 m i K v t i A v t Q |

K v e i : A v g v t ` i m i K v t i m v a c O v i q K ` j t K b , A v g i v t Z v t R v U K t i v Q Ges c v _ e x t Z t R v U n t q t Q | f v i Z e t l A Z x t Z G i K g t R v U n t q t Q | t b t n i " , g n v Z v e M v U x ...

ʔRj j : h v n t q t Q Z v B n t Z n t e G i K g t Z v t K v b K _ v t b B |

K v e i : K v t q t ` A v R g , t g v n v a ʔ A v j x v R b v n , Z v i c t i v j q v K Z A v j x , n g i " j j x M , K s t M a n , g v n v j g j x M v g t j Z v i v t m v ` b v e l U t m i v e i t x m i K v i M V b K t i t Q | t m v ` b g v n v j g j x M , K s t M a n , n v g i " j j x M Z v i v G K n t q Ges v e i f b e t b Z v G K n t q h v ` g Š y m f v M V b K i t Z c v t i | A v i g 0 5 4 m v t j i D ` v n i Y v ` t Z c w i | 0 5 4 m v t j t h h y 3 d x U n t q v Q j , h y 3 d ʔ U v b R v i g B m j v g v Q j , Z v i c t i t m L v t b A v l q v g x g v n v j g j x M v Q j , Z v i c t i ...

ʔRj j : g v b b x q g Š ʔ ...

K v e i : t m L v t b m g v R Z v i Š K v e t i v a x ` j _ t j v v Q j |

eoqv: G B e ` v c v t i A v g v i G K U v e 3 e ` A v t Q |

Kvei: Zvi cti tmw` b mg`-weivax`_tj v l wn`y`j Zviv me GKÎ ntq tmw` b mi Kvi MVb Kti uQj |

wRj j: AZxtZ hv ntq tQ Zvi mewKQfK hw` D`vniY wntmte Uvfb Zvntj RvgvqtZi AZxtZi cvkvcwk wKŠ`AÜKvi AvtQ |

eoqv: Avwg GB e`vcvti GKUz..

Kvei: tKvb RvZxq HK` hw` Mto Dfv, RvZxq HK`tk Avwg AÜKvi ej tev bv | hw` tKvb ^`fvPvti i wei`tx, tKvb Ackvmtbi wei`tx hw` RvZxq HK` Mto Dfv, tmB RvZxq Htk` th tKD kwi K ntZ cvti, th tKvb | Avl qvgx `tkvmtbi wei`tx Ges GB t`tki RvZx i qvi Avt`vj tb Ges d`wmev` ^`fvPvti i wei`tx, `j xqKi tYi wei`tx, Gt`tki ivolq mšytm i wei`tx, th RvZxq HK` Mto Dfv uQj tmw` b Lv tj `v wRqvi tbZtZi Ges GB RvZxq Htk` wn`y gmwj g, tešx, wL`÷vb, PvKgv, gvi gv, wgtRv th tKvb RvwZ mEy ev th tKvb ivR%bwZK `j, th tKvb kw³ `j gZ wbeftk t th tKvb kw³ GLvfb HK`ex ntZ cvti Ges tmUvB ntq uQj Pvi `j xq tRvtUi tbZtZi th HK` Mto Dfv uQj | GLvfb tmw` b Gi kv` mvne thwM`vb Kti uQj b | wZwb RvZxq Htk` AskMby Kti uQj b |

wRj j: tkl chS-Dwb _vtKb w |

Kvei: cti Dwb _vtKbw | bv _vKvUv Zvi `wqZi | wKŠ` GB th RvZxq HK` thUv Mto DVtj v, GB RvZxq Htk` hw` 11 `j tmw` b kwi K ntZv, 11 hw` gtb Ki tZv th 11 `j ...

wRj j: Gi kv` mvne th Avcbvt` i mt½ uQj b, tmiU l wKŠ` RbMtYi AtbtKB cQ` Kti bw | weKm Zvi wei`tx GKmgq Avcbvi v...

Kvei: KmUv wK uQj ?

wRj j: Avt`vj b Kti uQj b |

Kvei: tmw` bKvi KmUv wK uQj ?

wRj j: ZvtK ^`fvPvi AvL`wqZ Kti uQj b |

Kvei: Avwg thUv ej tZ PvB th 2000 mvj ev 2001 mvj i KmUv wK uQj ? KmUv uQj th GB RvwZ wftØl x kw³, GB d`wmev` x kw³, ivo`wftØl x th kw³ GB kw³ i Acmvi Y | GB Acmvi tYi Rb` th tKD HK`ex ntZ cvti | GK cvUdi tg Rtov ntZ cvti |

wRj j: Zv Avcwb ej uQj b |

Kvei: mi Kvi MVb Avgiv H At_B Avgiv GKmv`_ mi Kvi MVb Kti uQj |

eoqv: gvbbxq gšx Avwg GKUz `w AvKI¶ Kitz PvB | ctjv At±veit i wbeftbi cieZi`chq mvi vt`tki RbMY hLb Amnvq ZLb Avgvi th qjgZvmb tRvtUi mi Kvi wntmte, mi Kvi tmw` b RbMtYi Rvbgj i qv Kiv cfi vci fite mdj nqwb H mgtq Ges AZ`š`-fM`RbK ntj l mZ` th tmw` b cwb wftivax`j Zviv l RbMtYi cvtk `wovqwb | Zviv etj tQ th Zvt` i `tj i KgxPv Amnvq | KvtrB Zviv..

Kvei: Zviv D`wmb w` tqtQ tmw` b |

eoqv: Zviv D`wmb w` tqtQ wKbv Rvbbv | Zte Zviv RbMtYi cvtk `wovqwb | Avgiv 11 `tj i c¶ t`tk cwb wftivax`j tK AvnYv Rvmtq uQj vg, Avmb RbMtYi cvtk hviv Avcbvt` i mvsm` AvtQb mKtj wgtj

RbMfYi cvtk hvB | evfMinvtU hvB, PÆMŏtg hvB, dwi`cŏi hvB wewfbae RvqMvq hvB, Dc`*Z AAj ,tj vtZ | wKŠ'tmw`b cĕvb weŏivax `tj i cŏi t`tkl Zvivi tm`wqZ;cvj b Ktiwb | GUvtK GKUv ivR%wZK th nwiZqvi wntmte Zvivi e`envi Kitz tPtqŏj |

WRj j: gvbbxq cĕZgšx, 1990-Gi cŏi Gt`tk MYZtšj PPbZb Kti`ii" ntqtQ | AšZ 5 eŏi ci ci gvbyl Zvt`i tfvUwaKvi cĕqvŏMi mŏhŏM cvt`Q | GuU msm`xq MYZtšj AvKv•Lv t`kevmxi `xNŏtbi | tmB msm` Kvhŏi nt`Q bvl | hviv weŏivax `tj _vtKb Zvivi msm` eRŏ Ktib, miKwii `tj hviv _vtKb Zvivi Zvt`i `wqZ;cvj b Ktib bvl | msmŏ bvbv mgq bvbv K_vevZŏnq | DĒB weZKŏnq Ges Gevi meŏkl Avcbvi GKŏU e³e`tk tK>`Kti weŏivax `j msm` eRŏ KtiŏQ | Avcŏb G`vq KtZvUv wŏteb?

Kwei: AvgivB Gt`tk mvsweavbK cšv iŏiv KtiŏQ Ges kwišeY©ct_ ŏlgZv n`všŏ AvgivB KtiŏQ | Avgvt`i tbŏx t`ktbŏx teMg Lvŏj`v wRqv KtiŏQb | Gt`tk wbgqZwšK cšvi th ivRbwiZ, GB ivRbwiZ cĕvbgšx Lvŏj`v wRqvB mŏcŏZwŏZ KtiŏQb Ges t`tki msm`xq c×wZi miKvi AvgivB KtiŏQ | Avgvt`i t`tk KLbB tKD wbgqZwšK cšvq ŏlgZv n`všŏ Kitz cvtiwb | wKŠ'teMg Lvŏj`v wRqv wZwb msvavbŏtK mgbŏZ tiŏLŏQb Ges kwišeY©wbgqZwšK cšvŏK iŏiv KtiŏQb Ges wZwb ZĒjeavqK miKvi Kti Gt`tk wZwb wbgqZwšK cšv thgb GKŏtK iŏiv KtiŏQb, AvtiKŏtK wbeŏb cĕŏqvŏtK GKUv kwišeY©`vfweK Ges wbiŏcŏi KtiŏQb | GB th KZ ,tj v KvR GB KvR AvgivB KtiŏQ, Avgvt`i miKvi KtiŏQ |

WRj j: Avgvi cĕkĕ DĒi, gvbbxq cĕZgšx |

Kwei: niiv, Awig Avcbvi cĕkĕ DĒi | GB K_v ,tj vB Awig cvj ŏgtU etj ŏQ Ges cvj ŏgtU nt`Q GKUv wekvj RvqMv Ges tmLvŏb me gZ _vKŏe, me c_ _vKŏe | weŏkl Kti evsj vt`tki cvj ŏgtU, whwb GB febvU KtiŏQŏj b, jŏ Kvbyl | wZwb GKUv nŏDŏRi tfZŏi RvqMv w`ŏtŏQb Ges GK Qvt`i bŏtP wewfbae gŏZi gvbyl iv _vKŏeb Ges wewfbaeŏt`i K_v ej ŏeb | GUvB ntj v Avgvt`i RvZxq msm` | Awig Gt`tki ivR%wZK AZxZ Ges eZŏvŏb GB weŏq ,tj vi Dcti wKQyK_v etj ŏQ | Avgvt`i t`tk hviv tbZZ;w`ŏQb, Zvivi BwZnvŏtm cĕZ`tkiB bvg _vKŏe | Zvt`i Kŏgtŏ Rb` _vKŏe | thgb-ivŏcŏwZ wRqvDi ingvb, Zvi bvg _vKŏe BwZnvŏtm |

WRj j: Avcŏb msmŏ`i ...

Kwei: GB K_v ,tj v Zvivi mn` Kitz cvti wb | Awig etj ŏQ th wZwb GK`j xq `^ŏkvmŏbi weKŏi 4_© G`vtgŏŏgtU Kti Gt`tk eŏ`j xq MYZšjKtiŏQb |

WRj j: miKvŏi i msmŏ`i cĕvb weŏivax `j xq tbŏxi mŏúŏtK©Avcŏb wKQyK_v etj ŏQb |

Kwei: Awig cĕvb weŏivax `tj i tbŏx mŏúŏtK©GKŏU K_vl ewj bvb |

WRj j: dtj wZwb Avcbvi weŏŏŏ etj ŏQb gvŏb wei`tx ej ŏZ wŏtq etj ŏQb th GK mgq knx` ivŏcŏwZ wRqvDi ingvb mŏŏne hLb ŏlgZvq ŏQŏj b ZLb, Zvi kvmb Avgŏj Avcŏb wŏhŏZZI ntqtŏQb | G chŏ-Dwb cŏŏ Kvq weewZ w`ŏq etj ŏQb |

Kwei: Awig wlbhZZ wefbcemgtq wefbcfvte ntqW| t`kevmx Avgvi m`utK®Rvttbb| wKŠ Awig th K_v,tjv cvj t`gtU etj wQ, tm,tjv Avbcvj t`gtU bv| hw` ntq _vK, Avgvi e³te`i gta` hw` tKvb e³e` tKvb kã t`wUcY®_vK, Zvntj tmlUv Avgvi `fM| Zvntj tmlUv G· cvÄ Ki tj tZv tkl ntq hvq|

wRj j: t`tki Avcub GKRB AwfÁ ivRbxwZK wntmte Avcub wclqW j`¶| Kti tQb, mv`cZKktj msm`xq ivRbxwZtZ th DEvc, tmlUv Avgiv th wclqW gvbbxq cZgšx gtnv`tqi mvf_ Avtj vPbv Kij vg, Avcub wclqW wKfvte t`L tQb?

eoqv: t`Lp, Avgiv hLb ^`^vPvix Gikvt`i wei`tx 15 `j, 7 `j, 5 `j Avt`vj b Kti wQj vg Ges ZLb Avgvt`i th ifctiLv ^Zwi ntqWj, ZLb Avgvt`i t`kevmxi GKUv KwUtgU wQj th, msm`tK Avgiv mKj ivRbxwZi tK`te`yAvgiv Kitev| wKŠ hLbB hviv ¶lgZvmb wQj, GLb chS-th AwfÁZv 1991 t`tK 1996, 1996 Gi cieZ®chq t`tK 2001 mvj, 2001 mvj t`tK G chS-GUvi gta` kwš-cYfvte ¶lgZv n`všt nt`Q MYZwšK Avt`vj tbi GKUv BwZevPK w`K| wKŠ msm`tK th KvhRix Kiv, t`Lv hv`Q th msm` KvhRi nt`Q bv| whub hvb msm` tbTx nb, whub ev hviv t`Lv hv`Q th Zviv msm`tK Ggb GK RvqMvq wbtq hvb ZLb wEMZ mi Kvti i Avgtj thgb `uxKvi GKtPvLv wQj b| GLb AwfthvM GtmfQ eZgvb `uxKvi I GKtPvLv, gvfb mgq t`qv nt`Q bv G AwfthvM| Gi dtj nt`Q wK MYZšjv GKUv wefbcRvqMvq Pij hv`Q|

Kwei: bv, `uxKvi tZv GKtPvLv bq Ges weti vax `j xq tbTx GLb whub weti vax `tj i tbTx wZwb msmt` wck ÷vBtj Mvj vMwj Kti tQb mg`-Btj KUwb· wgvWqv t`tK`i i` Kti t`kevmx GUv Rvttbb| wZwb msmt` GtKevti wck ÷vBtj Mvj vMwj Kti tQb| Awig ej tev th msm` GKUv wekvj weZtK® RvqMv tmlvfb weZK® ntZ cvti | wefbcwclq wbtq Avtj vPbv ntZ cvti | fvj wWteU| ntZ cvti | t`wUcY®wWteU| ntZ cvti | wKŠ`eo wclq nt`Q msm`tK KvhRi Kiv| tZv msm` wKfvte KvhRi nte| GUv hviv msm` KvhRi Kti bv Zvivi ej tQ msm`tK KvhRi Ki| Avevi hviv msm` KvhRi Kitz Pvq Zvivi thb GLvfb Amnvq ntq cotQ| Awig GLvfb ej tZ PvB, Avl qvgx j xM KLtbb msm`xq MYZštZ wekvm Kti bv|

wRj j: gvbbxq cZgšx, Avcub wKQv` b AvtM iscti wMtqWtj b|

Kwei: niiv, iscj wMtqWj vg|

wRj j: Avcub msm`tK DEB Kti iscti wMtq mvsew` Kt` i DEB Kiti b tKb?

Kwei: mvsew` Kt` i Awig I Lvfb DEB Kwivb| GUv GKUv cwí Kwí Z wclq wQj | GLvfb XvKv t`tK etj t`lqv ntqWj th I Lvfb GKUv DtERbv mvo Kiv iscti Ges tmBfvte grotgq wUKtqK mvsew`K HLvfb GKUv wmb wptqU Kivi tPov KitiQ wKŠ` G`wWgt÷kb GtZ mvov t`qwb| cI cwí Kvq th,tjv wj LtQ G,tjv cwí Kwí Z Ges G,tjv Avcubl etSb, Awigl etS, iscj evmxl tevS th HLvfb tKvb NUbvqB NtUwb| thUv cZw` b Kiv nt`Q, GUv DtI k`gj Kfvte Kiv nt`Q| Ges GUvi tKvb gj` tbB, GUvi tKvb Avte` bl tbB| KviY Awig thUv ej tZ PvB Awig thUv ej wQj vg th msm`xq c`wZi mi Kvti wKŠ` Avt`Š Avl qvgx j xM wekvm Kti bv| GB K_vUv Awig GBRb` ej tZ Pw`Q th Zvt`i wekvm nt`Q evKktj | Zvt`i wekvm nt`Q GK` j xq ^`^kvmtb| Ges 054 mvj hy³ dxU tftotQ Zviv, 070 mvj Zviv Gtj vtdvi wU Btj Kkb KitiQ|

wRj j: Awig GB wclqUv AvtZ Pw`Q bv GRb` th Avl qvgx j xMi tKD tbB| Avl qvgx j xMi tKD Reve t`evi tKD tbB| Avl qvgx j xMi tKD _vKtj AvcvttK Avtj vPbvi mthvM t`lqv thZ, Avl qvgx j xMi

tKD bv _vKvq Avtj vPbv tmw` tK bv Movtbvq fvj | Avcbvt` i wekvj gšymfv wbtq gšymfv MVtbi ci t_ tK A_ 2001 mvtj i 10 At±veŕi i ci t_ tKB weZK`nt`Q Ges weifbamgtq Avgiv cĭ cwĭ Kvq j 9` KtiwQ th GB weiq wbtq tj Lvŕj wL nt`Q th, gšx Ges cĭZgšŕt` i gta` weŕiva Zt½| dtj KvRKg` tZgb wKQynq bv| AvRtKi cwĭ Kvq wi tcvU`AvtQ Ges ZvtZ 6/7wU gšŕvj q Dŕj L Kiv ntqtQ| hvi gta` Avcbvi gšŕvj q AvtQ A_ Avcbvi gšŕi mt½, Avcbvi gšŕvj tqi gšŕi mt½ Avcbvi weŕiva Zt½, K_vUv wK mwZ`?

Kwei: cwĭ Kv tZv AtbK wKQB wj tL| AvRtKI Avgvi gšŕi mvt_ Avng K_v ejj vg KZ_ tŕv wWmkb wbtq Ges Gme Zviv tKv_vq cvb Ges wKfvŕe wj tLb Avng GUv Rwb bv| GUv Zvt` i tKB wRÁm Kti b| Avi G ai tbi Avmtj t` tK mvto 12 tKwU RbmsL_v, Avi l teŕo tMŕQ Ges eũ mgm`v t` kemxi | GB t` kŕK GKUv Dbz, AvaybK Ges mŕx mgxkvj x Kivi Rb` i ay Avgvt` i GB gšŕt` i B bq, me`ŕi i cwĭ kŕ cĭqvRb| weŕkl Kti AvRtKi GB mi Kvŕi i th cĭvmb, cĭvmb Ges Zvi gšx cwĭ l` tK w` b ivZ cwĭ kŕ Ki tZ nŕe Ges fveŕZ nŕe, bxiZ wbaŕŕY Ki tZ nŕe, GB KvR_ tŕv Lŕ mnR KvR bq| ZvtZ Avgvi gŕb nq th GUv GLb mgq Avtmwb, Avgiv KZLwb mdj Zv ev Avgvt` i wK Ĩ`wU AvtQ, wK e`_Zv AvtQ, GUv tevanq weŕkl tŕYi GLbl mgq nqwb|

wRj j: Avng Avcbvi KvŕQ Avevi AvmUQ| Avcbw Avcbvi e³te`i i i` tZB Ő60 Gi `kK t_ tK Avcbvt` i ` tŕj BwZnm, ivRbxiZi K_v ejv i i` KtiwQ tŕj b| Avmtj AvRtK` wwtq evsj vt` tK evgcšx ivRbxiZi evgcšŕi fwe l` ZUv wK? wK t` LŕQb Avcbw?

eoqv: Avgiv thŕnZi KwgDwb ÷ | KwgDwb ÷ wntmŕe mg`-wKQŕK GKUv tkYwMZ `wŕf w½ t_ tK wePvi Kwĭ | tmB wntmŕe evsj vt` tK GZw` b chš-hviv 9lgZvq GtmtQb ev 9lgZvq Avmtŕb GB wnt ÷ tŕg Zviv mKtj gj Z GKB tkYxi A_ jŕUiv abxK tkYxi `ŕ`©i 9lv Ki tQ| GB At_©Avng ejtev eZŕvb Pvi` jxq tRvtUi mi Kvŕi i mvt_ Avl qvqx j xŕMi tgšwŕj K tKvb Zdvr tbB| gj Z fvŕe Zviv gj ŕi GwCU l wCU|

wRj j: gvbbxq tbZv Avgvi cĭwU wQj th, evgcšx ivRbxiZi fwe l` Z wK? tQvU ntq AvmtQ cw_exi gZ Avcbvi vl µgk tQvU ntq AvmtQb?

eoqv: Avng ejwQ, jŕUiv abxK tkYx GtZv e`vcK nt`Q, Avi Hw` tK wekvj RbŕMvŕx| GB wekvj RbŕMvŕx hZw` b _vKŕe, tkYx `elg` hZw` b _vKŕe, mvsMwvKfvŕe nqtZv Avgiv GLb AvcvZZ `ŕŕ ntj l GUvi Pŕvš-wm×vš-tŕevi mgq Avtmwb| Avgiv gŕb KiwQ GB e`vcK RbŕMvŕxi `ŕ`ŕK mgbŕz ivLvi Rb` AvMvgŕtZ Avevi GB KwgDwb ÷ kw³, evgcšx kw³ i bZb Avw½tK weKwKZ nŕe|

wRj j: Avcbw GKmgq evgcšx ivRbxiZi mvt_ hy³ wQŕj b? Avcbw wKfvŕe t` LŕQb?

Kwei : Avng tZv `v`vi mvt_ ivRbxiZ KtiwQ| GKmvt_ Avgiv Qvĭ BDwbq b Ki Zvg| Dwb Avgvt` i tbZv wQŕj b| tZv Avng `xNŕ b tRŕj _vKvi dtj Avgvi Avng wKQy covŕkvbv tRŕj Lvbvq Kti Avgvi wPšv-avi vq wKQycwĭ eZB NŕUŕQ Ges Avng t` tK cŕRevŕ` i weKvk PvB| weŕkl Kti MŕgxY cŕR hw` weKwKZ nq, Kwĭ cŕR hw` weKwKZ nq, MŕgvÁtj AvaybK Ges Dbz Rreb hw` Mŕo tZvjv hvq, Zvntj `wĭ` a weŕgvPb KgŕwP mdj nŕe| i aytkvMwb w` tŕj tZv nŕe bv| gvby tK A_ %wZK gy³ w` tZ nŕe| Avi GB A_ %wZK gy³ i Rb` tewk cĭqvRb hw` RvZixq cŕR t` tki tFZi t_ tK Mŕo DVw th cŕR, GB cŕR hw` weKwKZ nq Ges t` tK th cŕŕŕev` Ges f`-ŕgxZšj GUvŕK hw` weŕj vc Kti t` l qv hvq, fng e`e`vi

cwieZ⁸ Kiv hvq, M⁰gv^Åtj hw` A_⁰bwZKfvte gvby|[†]K mnvqZv t` lqv hvq ivt⁰f c[¶] t_†K, Zvntj jvf^{ev}b n†Z cv†i | Avgv Iv†Ui `k†K th wPšwlv Ki Zvg, Iv†Ui `k†K Avgvi th wPšwlv aviv wQj, tmluv wQj th Avgv GKUv g†b K†i wQj vg RbMYZš;Ki †ev Ges...

wRj j: mgq c⁰q tkl |

Kwei: tmluv Avgvi nq bv th Avgv†` i t` †k th Gwkqv^wJK mgvR Avgv†` i, Avgv†` i th mgvR KvV†gv, w⁰UK Ecwb†ek Ges th mgv†Ri ga` w` †q Avgiv G†` †k ivRbw^wZ Ki wQ, tmlv†b Avgv†` i te^wk c⁰qvRb thUv, Avcbvi gva`†g Avgv P`v†bj AvB†qi gva`†g Rwb†q w` †Z PvB th Avgv†` i mgvR, Avgv†` i gv††l i gb, tgRvR Av` k⁰Z w^wv⁰E Ges Avgv†` i th `w††KvY GBme w⁰l q_†j v†K mgv†b ti†L hw` GLv†b GKUv c[¶]Rv†` i D† vb nq, hw` GKUv RvZxq c[¶]R w⁰KwkZ nq, Zvntj Avgv†` i t` k jvf^{ev}b nte |

eoqv: Avgv†` i e³e` n†"Q th c⁰wj Z th e`e`v Av†Q Ges th ivR⁰bwZK `j ¶lgZvq wQ†j b ev ¶lgZvq Av†Qb Zv†` i tbZ†Z; Avgv†` i t` †k c[¶]Ri w⁰Kvk nte bv | Avgiv KwgDwb ÷ w†m†e Avgiv PvB c[¶]Ri w⁰Kvk tnvK | Avgv†` i t` k Av†bK tnvK | wKš Avgiv g†b Kwi th GKgv† KwgDwb ÷ † i tbZ†Z; RvZxq c[¶]Ri w⁰Kvk m⁰e |

wRj j: w⁰q `k⁰, GB ai†bi w⁰ZK⁰Pj †ZB _vK†e | Avgiv GB w⁰ZK⁰K Av†l c⁰Yeš, Av†l RgRgvU K†i Zj †Z PvB Ges Avgiv tKej ivRbw^wZi e†E Av††K _vK†Z PvB bv, Avgiv PvB w†í, m^ww^wZ, ms`wZ, w⁰uovmn mgv†Ri bvbv w⁰l q-Avkq GB Ab†v†b Z†j Av†Z | gvbbxq c⁰Zgš; Avj gMxi Kwei Ges gvbbxq tbZv Rbve w` jxc eoqv Avcbv†` i†K GB Ab†v†b Ask tbevi Rb` AmsL` ab`ev` | `k⁰RgUj x, hviv GZ¶b Avgv†` i m†½ wQ†j b Zv†` i†Kl ab`ev` | Avcbv†` i mevi Rb` i fvkxl | Avcbv†` i c⁰Z†Ki m†½ Avevi t` Lv nte AvMvgxKvj mKv†j | ZZ¶b chš-Avcbv†v mevB fvj _vKb, m⁰ i _vKb, m†L _vKb Ges AvMvgxKvj | Avgv†` i m†½B _vKb |

###